

RWANDA, 2015
BIBLIOGRAPHIE

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Introduction

Cette bibliographie, comme les précédentes¹, recense les publications portant en tout ou en partie sur le Rwanda qui ont été publiées en 2015.

Ces livres, articles de revue (hors comptes rendus), chapîtres de livre, rapports ainsi que quelques publications électroniques sont massivement anglophones. Les publications francophones représentent moins d'un sixième du total. Quelques travaux en langues européennes sont inclus. Les publications en kinyarwanda ne sont pas recensées, sauf exception. Nos efforts pour nous associer avec un bibliographe connaissant le kinyarwanda n'ont pas abouti.

On retrouve *grosso modo* les principaux sujets listés dans les bibliographies précédentes. La classification par discipline est pratique et n'a pas de valeur herméneutique. Elle est à l'occasion critiquable mais on n'a pas voulu multiplier les sous-classes et il a parfois fallu forcer tel sujet à s'insérer dans telle classe.

Des erreurs de transcription ou de classification sont à craindre; des omissions sont certaines. Ce sera donc *sauf erreur* qu'on remarquera qu'en 2015:

- Les maîtrises et les doctorats sont nombreux et pour plusieurs d'un grand intérêt; mais il semble qu'une seule thèse ait été défendue en France au cours de l'année. L'université rwandaise continue de produire un grand nombre de travaux de maîtrise, dont plusieurs de valeur, mais ils restent inaccessibles, sinon pour quelques publications chez des éditeurs internet.

- Les publications portant sur la santé publique, physique ou mentale, restent les plus nombreuses, ainsi que celles sur le TPIR.

- Les questions économiques et sociales sont étudiées de manière fragmentée. On note que le problème des ressources devient essentiel, La question foncière reste d'actualité depuis plus d'un demi-siècle. Celles de l'eau et des conséquence du changement climatique sur le Rwanda prennent une importance nouvelle.

- Très peu de travaux d'histoire, disons coloniale et pré-coloniale, ont été publiés en 2015. Les archives belges restent peu exploitées, alors qu'elles se sont ouvertes pour les années de la Révolution et de l'Indépendance.

- Le génocide et l'après-génocide (mémoire; réconciliation; gacaca) restent un important sujet d'étude, mais "1994" commence à s'éloigner dans le temps, du moins chez les chercheurs non engagés.

- La "politique nationale" et les relations internationales continuent de faire l'objet d'accusations et de débats. La relation franco-rwandaise reste d'une actualité problématique.

- Les productions littéraires et les films portant sur le Rwanda du génocide s'essouffent.

Nous avons oublié de recenser les travaux de M. Venant Rutunga dans les bibliographies précédentes. On trouvera la liste de ses nombreuses publications (*Agriculture*, 1981-2014) à <http://www.editions-sources-du-nil.fr/Rutunga.htm>.

A nouveau, notre souhait est qu'en dépit de ses limitations, cette bibliographie soit utile, en particulier aux étudiants.

¹ <http://umr-developpement-societes.univ-paris1.fr/menu-haut/recherche/projets-de-recherche/afrique-des-grands-lacs-publications-et-recensions-bibliographiques/bibliographies-sur-le-rwanda/>

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HISTOIRE; TÉMOIGNAGE

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